HACK WIFI PASSWORD USING CMD Academic PDF

Hack WiFi Password Using CMD: A Comprehensive Guide

Hack WiFi password using CMD ? these words often spark curiosity among tech enthusiasts and cybersecurity learners alike. While the phrase may evoke images of hacking into networks, it's crucial to recognize the importance of ethical practices and legal boundaries. This article aims to provide a detailed understanding of how the Windows Command Prompt (CMD) can be used to view saved WiFi passwords on your own network, improve your network security, and understand potential vulnerabilities. Remember, attempting to hack into networks without permission is illegal and unethical; this guide is intended solely for educational purposes and for managing your own network.

Understanding the Basics of WiFi Security and CMD

Before diving into the technical steps, it?s essential to grasp some foundational concepts.

What Is WiFi Password Hacking?

WiFi password hacking involves discovering or bypassing the security measures protecting a wireless network. Methods vary from exploiting vulnerabilities, using brute-force attacks, or retrieving saved passwords from a device.

Why Use CMD for WiFi Password Retrieval?

The Windows Command Prompt provides built-in commands that can display stored WiFi network profiles, including passwords saved on your device. This method is straightforward, requires no additional software, and is useful for recovering forgotten passwords for networks your device has previously connected to.

Prerequisites for Using CMD to Find WiFi Passwords

Before proceeding, ensure the following:

- You are logged into a Windows account with administrator privileges.
- Your device has previously connected to the WiFi network in question.

- You understand that you can only retrieve passwords for networks saved on your device.

How to Hack WiFi Password Using CMD: Step-by-Step Guide

This section provides a detailed walkthrough of how to find saved WiFi passwords using CMD.

Step 1: Open Command Prompt with Administrator Rights

To execute the necessary commands, you need to run Command Prompt as an administrator.

- Press `Windows + R`, type `cmd`, then press `Ctrl + Shift + Enter`. Alternatively:
- Click on the Start menu.
- Search for ?Command Prompt?.
- Right-click and select ?Run as administrator?.

Step 2: List All Saved WiFi Profiles

To see all WiFi networks your device has connected to and stored profiles for:

```cmd

netsh wlan show profiles

```

This command displays a list of all wireless network profiles stored on your PC.

Step 3: Select the Target Profile

Identify the network whose password you want to retrieve from the list displayed. Note down the exact profile name.

Step 4: Retrieve the WiFi Password

Use the following command to display the details for a specific profile, replacing `` with the network name:

```cmd

netsh wlan show profile name="" key=clear
```

```

For example:

```cmd

netsh wlan show profile name="HomeNetwork" key=clear

```

This command shows detailed information about the selected profile, including the password if it?s saved.

Step 5: Find the Password in the Output

Scroll through the output to locate the section:

```

Key Content : your_wifi_password

```

The value next to `Key Content` is the WiFi password.

Additional Tips for Managing WiFi Passwords via CMD

- Copy and save passwords securely: Once retrieved, ensure you store your passwords safely.
- Automate retrieval for multiple networks: Use batch scripts to list all passwords for multiple profiles.
- Reset WiFi passwords: If you cannot retrieve a password, consider resetting the router to factory settings and creating a new password.

Ethical Considerations and Legal Boundaries

While the above methods are useful for recovering your own WiFi passwords, attempting to access others' networks without permission is illegal and unethical. Use this knowledge responsibly and only on networks you own or have explicit authorization to access.

Enhancing Your WiFi Security
```

Understanding how passwords are stored and retrieved can also help you bolster your network's security.

Best Practices for WiFi Security

- Use strong, complex passwords: Combine uppercase, lowercase, numbers, and symbols.
- Enable WPA3 encryption: The latest standard offers enhanced security.
- Disable WPS: WPS can be exploited to gain access to your network.
- Regularly update router firmware: Keep your router?s firmware up-to-date to patch vulnerabilities.
- Create guest networks: Isolate visitors from your main network.

Troubleshooting Common Issues

If you encounter problems while retrieving WiFi passwords via CMD:

- Profile not found: Ensure the network profile exists on your device.
- Access denied errors: Run CMD as administrator.
- Password not displayed: The network may not have saved a password or stored it differently.

Alternative Methods for WiFi Password Recovery

Apart from CMD, other tools and techniques include:

- Network settings in Windows: Through Network & Internet settings.
- Router admin panel: Access your router?s web interface to view or change passwords.
- Third-party software: Tools like WirelessKeyView can recover saved passwords more easily but exercise caution with third-party apps.

Final Words

Hack WiFi password using CMD is a phrase that, when understood correctly, refers to the simple process of retrieving your own saved WiFi passwords using built-in Windows commands. This method is invaluable for recovering forgotten passwords and managing your network security. Always remember to operate within legal and ethical boundaries, and use this knowledge to strengthen your network defenses rather than exploit vulnerabilities.

By understanding how your system stores and displays WiFi credentials, you empower yourself to

keep your wireless networks secure, recover access when needed, and educate others about cybersecurity best practices.

Hack WiFi Password Using CMD: An In-Depth Investigation into Methodologies and Ethical Implications

In the digital age, wireless networks have become the backbone of connectivity, enabling seamless access to information, communication, and commerce. However, the security of these networks is a persistent concern, especially regarding unauthorized access. Among the many techniques touted online, hack WiFi password using CMD (Command Prompt) is a phrase that frequently appears in discussions about network security, both ethical and malicious. This article aims to critically examine the technical feasibility, methodologies, legal considerations, and ethical implications associated with attempting to retrieve WiFi passwords via Command Prompt.

Understanding the Basics: What Is CMD and How Does It Relate to WiFi?

What Is Command Prompt?

Command Prompt (CMD) is a command-line interpreter available in Windows operating systems. It allows users to execute various commands to perform administrative tasks, troubleshoot issues, or automate processes. CMD is a powerful tool but is often misunderstood as being capable of hacking into networks.

How Does Windows Store WiFi Passwords?

Windows maintains a profile of previously connected WiFi networks, including their security keys (passwords), in a stored form. These are saved locally on the device and can sometimes be retrieved using specific commands, provided the user has appropriate permissions.

Technical Feasibility of Hacking WiFi Passwords Using CMD

Retrieving Saved WiFi Passwords

Contrary to popular misconceptions, using CMD to hack WiFi passwords is generally limited to retrieving passwords that the user?s own device has previously connected to and stored. This method does not involve any hacking per se but rather accessing saved credentials.

Step-by-Step Process

- Open Command Prompt as Administrator

- Search for ?cmd? in the Start menu, right-click, and select ?Run as administrator.?

- List All WiFi Profiles

- Enter the command:

```
netsh wlan show profiles
```

- This displays all WiFi networks your device has connected to.

- Retrieve the Password for a Specific Network

- Use the command:

```
netsh wlan show profile name="NetworkName" key=clear
```

- Replace `"NetworkName"` with the actual SSID of the target network.

- Find the Password

- In the output, look for the Key Content line, which displays the WiFi password.

Limitations of This Method

- Only works for networks the device has previously connected to and stored credentials for.
- Requires administrator privileges.
- Cannot be used to find passwords of networks the device has not connected to.
- Not a hacking technique, but a retrieval of stored data.

Beyond Retrieval: Is There a CMD-Based Method to Crack a WiFi Password?

The Myth of CMD Hacking

While there are numerous tutorials claiming that CMD can be used to ?hack? WiFi passwords, these are largely misconceptions or oversimplifications. Actual password cracking typically involves exploiting vulnerabilities, capturing handshake packets, and performing cryptanalysis, which are not feasible through CMD alone.

Common Misconceptions and Myths

- Using ?netsh? commands to directly crack passwords ? false.
- Using CMD to generate brute-force attacks ? impossible without external tools.
- Hacking WiFi via CMD is a myth propagated by misleading tutorials.

The Role of External Tools

Advanced password cracking requires specialized software such as:

- Aircrack-ng
- Hashcat
- Reaver (for WPS vulnerabilities)

These tools are command-line based but are not part of CMD and require a different environment (Linux or specialized Windows setups).

Ethical and Legal Considerations

The Law and Unauthorized Access

Attempting to access or hack into WiFi networks without permission is illegal in many jurisdictions. It constitutes unauthorized access, which can lead to criminal charges, fines, or imprisonment.

Ethical Hacking and Penetration Testing

Authorized security professionals use tools and techniques to assess network vulnerabilities ethically. Such activities are conducted with explicit permission from network owners and adhere to legal standards.

Responsible Use of Knowledge

Understanding how WiFi security works enables users to better protect their networks. Using knowledge to improve security is ethical; exploiting vulnerabilities without consent is illegal and unethical.

Protecting Your WiFi Network

Instead of attempting to hack WiFi passwords, users should focus on strengthening their network security:

Best Practices for WiFi Security

- Use Strong, Unique Passwords

- Combine uppercase, lowercase, numbers, and symbols.

- Enable WPA3 Encryption

- The latest standard offers better security.

- Disable WPS

- WPS is vulnerable to certain attacks.

- Update Router Firmware Regularly

- Patches security vulnerabilities.

- Use Guest Networks

- Isolate visitors from main network resources.

Conclusion: The Reality of ?Hacking? WiFi via CMD

The phrase hack WiFi password using CMD is often misleading. While Windows? Command Prompt provides commands that can reveal passwords of networks previously connected to the device, it does not constitute hacking in the traditional sense. No simple CMD command exists that can crack or brute-force a WiFi password of a network the user has not previously connected to, nor does CMD have the capability to perform advanced cryptanalysis or exploit network vulnerabilities on its own.

Summary of Key Points

- Retrieving stored WiFi passwords using CMD is straightforward but limited to networks previously connected to the device.
- Cracking WiFi passwords requires specialized tools and techniques beyond CMD, often involving packet capture and cryptanalysis.
- Attempting unauthorized access is illegal and unethical; responsible cybersecurity practices focus on defense and authorized testing.
- Strengthening your WiFi security is the best defense against malicious actors.

Final Thoughts

Understanding the capabilities and limitations of tools like CMD is essential for both cybersecurity professionals and everyday users. While CMD can assist in managing and retrieving some network information, it is not a hacking tool. The myth of simple, one-command WiFi hacking should be dispelled, emphasizing the importance of ethical behavior and robust security practices in our interconnected world.

QuestionAnswer Is it possible to hack WiFi passwords using CMD? No, hacking WiFi passwords without permission is illegal and unethical. CMD can only be used to view saved network passwords on your own computer, not to hack into networks. How can I view saved WiFi passwords using Command Prompt? You can view saved WiFi passwords by opening Command Prompt as administrator and typing: 'netsh wlan show profiles', then 'netsh wlan show profile name="NETWORK_NAME" key=clear'. Replace "NETWORK_NAME" with your network's name. Can CMD be used to recover lost WiFi passwords? Yes, if your Windows device has previously connected to a WiFi network, CMD can help retrieve the saved password through specific

commands, but it cannot hack into networks. What are the legal implications of hacking WiFi passwords using CMD? Hacking into networks without permission is illegal and can lead to severe penalties. Always ensure you have authorization before attempting to access any network. Are there legitimate tools to crack WiFi passwords using CMD? No, CMD itself does not have tools to crack WiFi passwords. Such activities typically require specialized software and are often illegal without proper authorization. How can I secure my WiFi network against unauthorized access? Use strong encryption like WPA3 or WPA2, set a complex password, disable WPS, and regularly update your router firmware to protect against unauthorized access. Is it possible to hack a WiFi password with CMD on a Windows device? No, CMD cannot be used to hack or crack WiFi passwords. It can only display passwords for networks you've previously connected to, provided you have the necessary permissions. What are ethical ways to access WiFi networks? The ethical way is to obtain permission from the network owner or use publicly available networks legally. Never attempt to access networks without authorization. What should I do if I forget my WiFi password? You can retrieve it from your router?s admin settings or from saved network profiles on your computer, or reset your router to factory settings if necessary. Why is using CMD alone insufficient for hacking WiFi passwords? Because CMD is a command-line tool designed for network management and troubleshooting, not for cracking or hacking WiFi passwords, which requires specialized software and techniques.

Related keywords: wifi hacking, cmd wifi password, command prompt wifi, crack wifi password, reset wifi password, retrieve wifi key, wifi security hacking, cmd network hacking, wifi password recovery, command line wifi

Sapphire verifone ruby password

sapphire verifone ruby password is a critical aspect of managing and securing your Verifone Ruby point-of-sale (POS) terminals. These devices are widely used in retail, hospitality, and other industries for processing transactions efficiently and securely. Setting, resetting, and troubleshooting the password on your Sapphire Verifone Ruby device ensures that your payment system remains protected against unauthorized access, maintaining customer trust and compliance with industry standards such as PCI DSS. In this comprehensive guide, we will explore everything you need to know about the Sapphire Verifone Ruby password, including how to set it, reset it, troubleshoot common issues, and best practices for security.

Understanding the Sapphire Verifone Ruby Device

Before diving into password management, it?s essential to understand what the Sapphire Verifone Ruby device is and its significance.

What is the Verifone Ruby?

The Verifone Ruby is a robust, reliable payment terminal designed for secure card transactions. It supports various payment methods, including magnetic stripe, chip, and contactless payments. The device is known for its durability, user-friendly interface, and compliance with security standards.

Features of the Sapphire Verifone Ruby

- Tamper-resistant design
- PCI PTS certified for security
- Supports EMV chip, NFC, and magnetic stripe
- Easy-to-use keypad and display
- Built-in security modules for encryption

Understanding these features helps emphasize the importance of securing access to the device through passwords to prevent tampering and unauthorized transactions.

Importance of the Sapphire Verifone Ruby Password

The password on the Sapphire Verifone Ruby is a vital security measure. It helps restrict access to sensitive functions such as configuration settings, firmware updates, and transaction data.

Why Is the Password Important?

- Protects against unauthorized access
- Ensures secure configuration management
- Prevents tampering with device settings
- Maintains PCI compliance
- Safeguards customer payment data

Without a proper password, malicious actors could potentially compromise the device, leading to data breaches or fraudulent transactions.

Setting Up the Sapphire Verifone Ruby Password

Establishing a strong password is the first step to securing your device.

Default Passwords and Changing Them

Most Sapphire Verifone Ruby devices come with a default password, often set to a manufacturer?s preset (e.g., '1234' or '0000'). It is crucial to change this default immediately upon deployment.

Steps to Set or Change Password

- Power on the device and access the main menu.
- Navigate to the 'Administration' or 'Setup' menu.
- Select 'Security' or 'Password Settings.'
- Enter the current password (if prompted).
- Input the new password, ensuring it?s strong and unique.
- Confirm the new password.
- Save changes and exit the menu.

Tip: Use a combination of uppercase, lowercase, numbers, and special characters to create a robust password.

Resetting the Sapphire Verifone Ruby Password

In cases where the password is forgotten or needs to be reset for security reasons, follow these procedures.

Standard Reset Methods

- **Using Administrative Access:** If you have the current administrator password, you can navigate to the password settings menu to change or reset it.
- **Factory Reset:** If the password is lost and no administrative access is available, performing a factory reset restores default settings, including default passwords.

Performing a Factory Reset

Warning: Factory reset will erase all custom configurations and transaction data. Ensure you have backups if necessary.

- Power off the device.
- Locate the reset button or access the reset procedure as per the device manual.
- Press and hold the reset button for 10-15 seconds, or follow the specific reset instructions provided by Verifone.
- Power on the device.

- The device will reboot with factory default settings, including default passwords.

Resetting Password via Support

If standard methods do not work, contact Verifone support or your authorized service provider. They can guide you through advanced reset procedures or provide temporary access credentials.

Troubleshooting Common Password Issues

Even with proper setup, you might encounter issues related to the password on your Sapphire Verifone Ruby device.

Common Problems

- Forgotten password
- Failed login attempts leading to lockout
- Password not accepted after updates or configuration changes
- Device prompts for password but no one knows it

Solutions and Best Practices

- **Verify Default Passwords:** Check the device manual for default passwords if the device is new or reset.
- **Use Backup or Administrative Credentials:** If multiple admin users are configured, try alternative credentials.
- **Perform a Factory Reset:** As a last resort, reset the device to factory defaults.
- **Consult Support:** Contact Verifone technical support for assistance with password recovery or reset procedures, especially if security features prevent access.

Best Security Practices for Sapphire Verifone Ruby Passwords

To ensure maximum security, follow these best practices:

1. Use Strong, Unique Passwords

- Incorporate uppercase and lowercase letters, numbers, and symbols.
- Avoid common or easily guessable passwords like '1234' or 'admin.'

2. Change Passwords Regularly

- Implement a schedule for updating passwords to minimize risks.

3. Limit Access

- Only authorized personnel should have administrative access.
- Use role-based permissions where possible.

4. Enable Multi-Factor Authentication (MFA)

- If supported, enable MFA for added security.

5. Keep Firmware Updated

- Regularly update device firmware to patch security vulnerabilities.

6. Maintain Secure Records

- Store passwords securely using password management tools.
- Avoid writing passwords on paper or unsecured documents.

7. Train Staff

- Educate employees on security protocols and the importance of password confidentiality.

Conclusion

Managing the sapphire verifone ruby password effectively is essential for maintaining the security and integrity of your payment processing system. Whether you are setting, resetting, or troubleshooting passwords, following recommended procedures and best practices ensures your device remains protected against potential threats. Always prioritize strong, unique passwords and stay informed about firmware updates and security advisories from Verifone. In case of persistent issues, do not hesitate to contact official support channels to avoid compromising sensitive transaction data or exposing your business to security risks.

By understanding the importance of the sapphire verifone ruby password and implementing robust security measures, you can ensure your POS system remains secure, reliable, and compliant with industry standards.

Sapphire Verifone Ruby Password: A Comprehensive Guide to Security and Management

In today's digital payment landscape, security is paramount for merchants and financial institutions alike. One critical component of securing payment terminals is understanding the configuration and management of device access, which often involves passwords. When dealing with Sapphire Verifone Ruby password, users and administrators seek clarity on how to configure, reset, and maintain the password to ensure their payment devices operate securely and efficiently. This guide aims to provide a detailed overview of the Sapphire Verifone Ruby password, including its significance, configuration procedures, security best practices, and troubleshooting tips.

What is the Sapphire Verifone Ruby?

Before diving into passwords, it?s essential to understand the device itself. The Sapphire Verifone Ruby is a payment terminal widely used in retail, hospitality, and service industries for processing credit and debit card transactions. Its robust features include secure data encryption, multiple communication options, and user-friendly interfaces. Like many sophisticated devices, it requires user authentication to access certain functionalities ? a role fulfilled by the Sapphire Verifone Ruby password.

Importance of the Sapphire Verifone Ruby Password

Security Assurance

The password acts as a gatekeeper, preventing unauthorized users from making configuration changes, viewing sensitive data, or performing firmware updates. Proper management of this password helps maintain PCI compliance and shields the device from potential tampering or cyber threats.

Operational Integrity

Access controls via passwords ensure only authorized personnel can modify settings, reducing accidental misconfigurations that could disrupt payment processing.

Regulatory Compliance

Financial regulations often mandate strict control over device access, making password security a compliance necessity for merchants handling sensitive payment data.

Understanding the Sapphire Verifone Ruby Password

The Sapphire Verifone Ruby password typically refers to the administrative or configuration password set within the device. Depending on the model and firmware version, the default password may be factory-set or customizable by the user or administrator.

Default Passwords and Their Risks

Many devices come with a default password, which, if left unchanged, pose significant security risks. Attackers can exploit default credentials to gain unauthorized access. Therefore, it?s critical to change default passwords during initial setup.

Configuring the Sapphire Verifone Ruby Password

Proper configuration of the password involves accessing the device?s setup menu or management interface. Here is a step-by-step overview:

Step 1: Access the Device Menu

- Power on the Verifone Ruby terminal.
- Use the keypad or touch interface to navigate to the Settings or Administration menu.
- Authentication may be required; this is where the password comes into play.

Step 2: Enter the Current Password

- If a password has already been set, input it to access administrative options.
- For initial setup, default credentials may be used (refer to device documentation).

Step 3: Navigate to Security Settings

- Locate the Security or Password Management section.
- Options typically include changing the password, resetting to defaults, or setting access levels.

Step 4: Set or Change the Password

- Follow prompts to input a new password.
- Confirm the new password as instructed.

- Save changes and exit the menu.

Step 5: Test the New Password

- Log out and attempt to re-access the admin menu using the new password.
- Verify that the change was successful.

Best Practices for Managing the Sapphire Verifone Ruby Password

Effective password management is vital. Here are recommended practices:

- Use Strong, Unique Passwords

- Combine uppercase and lowercase letters, numbers, and special characters.
- Avoid common or easily guessable passwords like ?admin,? ?1234,? or device serial numbers.

- Change Default Passwords Immediately

- Always replace factory-default credentials during initial setup to prevent unauthorized access.

- Limit Access

- Restrict password knowledge to trusted personnel.
- Implement role-based access controls where possible.

- Regularly Update Passwords

- Schedule periodic password changes to enhance security.

- Document and Secure Passwords

- Keep a secure record of passwords in a protected location.
- Avoid writing passwords on easily accessible notes or digital files without encryption.

Resetting the Sapphire Verifone Ruby Password

In case the password is forgotten or compromised, resetting it becomes necessary. The procedure varies depending on the model and firmware version but generally involves:

Method 1: Using Physical Reset Options

- Some devices have a reset button or pinhole that can restore factory settings.
- Pressing or holding this button during startup may reset passwords to defaults?note that this may also erase custom configurations.

Method 2: Connecting to a Management Console

- Use specialized software or management tools provided by Verifone.
- Connect the device via USB, Ethernet, or serial port.
- Follow vendor instructions to perform a password reset or factory restore.

Method 3: Contacting Support

- When in doubt, contact Verifone support or your payment processor?s technical team.
- They can guide you through secure reset procedures or provide authorized access.

Security Considerations

While managing the Sapphire Verifone Ruby password, keep these security considerations in mind:

- Avoid sharing passwords over unsecured channels.
- Implement multi-factor authentication if the device or management system supports it.
- Keep firmware updated to patch known vulnerabilities.
- Monitor device logs for unauthorized access attempts.

Troubleshooting Common Issues

Issue 1: Unable to Access the Administrative Menu

- Ensure you are using the correct password.
- Verify that the device is functioning properly.
- Reset the device if password recovery options are available.

Issue 2: Forgotten Password

- Use physical reset methods or contact support.
- Avoid multiple incorrect attempts to prevent lockouts.

Issue 3: Changes Not Saving

- Confirm that you have proper permissions.
- Ensure the device is connected properly and has sufficient power.
- Try saving changes again or restarting the device.

Conclusion

The Sapphire Verifone Ruby password is a cornerstone of secure payment device management. Proper understanding, configuration, and maintenance of this password safeguard sensitive transaction data, protect against unauthorized access, and ensure compliance with industry standards. By following best practices?using strong passwords, limiting access, and keeping the device updated?merchants and administrators can significantly enhance their payment security posture.

Whether you're setting up a new device, performing routine security checks, or troubleshooting issues, understanding the nuances of the Sapphire Verifone Ruby password is essential. Always consult official Verifone documentation or authorized support channels for device-specific instructions and updates to ensure you?re implementing the most secure and effective procedures.

QuestionAnswer How do I reset the password on my Sapphire Verifone Ruby terminal? To reset the password on your Sapphire Verifone Ruby, access the service menu by pressing specific key combinations (refer to the user manual) and follow the prompts to set a new administrator password. Ensure you have the necessary permissions or contact support if needed. What is the default password for Sapphire Verifone Ruby devices? The default password for Sapphire Verifone Ruby devices is typically '1234' or '0000', but it's recommended to change it immediately after setup for security reasons. Always consult your device's manual for the exact default password. How can I change the password on my Sapphire Verifone Ruby for security? To change the password, navigate to the device's settings or service menu, select the password or security options, and follow the prompts to set a new secure password. Ensure the new password is strong and unique. What

should I do if I forget my Sapphire Verifone Ruby password? If you forget your password, you may need to perform a factory reset or contact Verifone support for assistance. Be aware that resetting may erase custom settings, so proceed accordingly and keep documentation ready. Is there a way to disable password protection on Sapphire Verifone Ruby? Disabling password protection is generally not recommended for security reasons. However, if necessary, access the security settings through the service menu and select the option to disable password protection, following the device-specific instructions. Are there firmware updates related to password security for Sapphire Verifone Ruby? Yes, Verifone periodically releases firmware updates that may enhance security features, including password management. Check with Verifone's official website or support channels for the latest updates and instructions. Can I customize the password length or complexity on Sapphire Verifone Ruby? The device typically allows setting custom passwords with specific length and complexity requirements through the security settings. Refer to the user manual or contact support for detailed instructions on customizing your password policies.

Related keywords: sapphire verifone, ruby payment terminal, verifone password reset, sapphire device security, ruby terminal login, verifone device password, sapphire verifone troubleshooting, ruby terminal configuration, verifone security settings, sapphire device access

Read the full article online: sapphire verifone ruby password